# Tutorial 9 for <br> COMP 526 - Efficient Algorithmics, Fall 2022 

## Problem 1 (Move-to-front transform)

Let $T=T[0 . .9)=$ ABBACBAAA be an input text over alphabet $\Sigma=\{\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}\}$. Apply the move-to-front transform to this input with initial queue content $Q=[\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}]$ and trace the content of $Q$ throughout the execution.

## Problem 2 (Lempel-Ziv-Welch compression)

Given word $w=$ ASNXASNASNA over the ASCII character set (relevant parts of ASCII are provided on the right). Construct, step by step, the Lempel-Ziv-Welch (LZW) factorization of $w$ (i.e., the phrases encoded by one codeword) and provide the compressed representation of $w$; it suffices to show the encoded text $C$ using integer numbers (no need for binary encodings).

| Code | Character |
| :---: | :---: |
| 65 | A |
| $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| 78 | N |
| $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| 83 | S |
| $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| 88 | X |
| $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |

## Problem 3 (Hamming code)

We consider the $(7,4)$ Hamming code from class.

1. Given the message 0101, determine the parity bits and the final transmitted block.
2. Is 1111111 a valid block, i.e., have (detectable) errors occurred?
