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Administrativa

8 February 2021

Sebastian Wild

Welcome to COMP 526 – Applied Algorithms

▶ Lecturer: Sebastian Wild

Ashton Building 223 ... normally

wild@liv.ac.uk

Tutorials: Ben Smith

b.m.smith@liv.ac.uk

▶ Module website:

www.wild-inter.net/teaching/comp526

→ your first address for any infos on COMP 526



▶ *Campuswire*: collaborative Q&A (more on this later)

also used for announcements

→ please register via link on website (<https://campuswire.com/p/GE5147F44>)

▶ *Slido*: student response system for formative feedback

▶ Final mark: 50% final exam + 50% assessments (more later)

My approach to remote lectures

WHICH WORD IN THE
NAME "CYBER CAFE"
SOUNDS MORE DATED?

2015 - CYBER

2016 - CYBER

2017 - CYBER

2018 - CYBER

2019 - CYBER

2020 - CAFE

<https://xkcd.com/2392/>

- ▶ Learning remotely is ... *different*. It can be tough to
 - ▶ stay motivated (and sane!),
 - ▶ socialize with other students,
 - ▶ keep up a routine for study,
 - ▶ while home schooling kids, caring for sick relatives, cheering up lonely friends, maintaining some exercise, juggling finances, trying to focus in a room with 5 siblings, ...
- ↪ I'll try to be flexible and accommodating. (Please don't exploit it.)

My conclusions (from own experience and from observing others)

0. Good explanations (intuitions!) and well-structure material are the most important aspect. ↪ irrespective of the mode of delivery!
1. **Synchronous (live) lectures** beat videos in keeping up with class. (but recordings are great!)
2. *Zoom/Teams* great for *small* groups, but don't scale well to lectures.
"Just unmute yourself" & "Please show some faces" more annoying than helpful? ↪ other backchannels
(also: video & audio quality mediocre ↪ YouTube)
3. **Interaction** makes content memorable (and keeps brains awake!) ↪ *Slido* tasks

Components of COMP 526

Slido questions

immediate feedback
simple questions

Lectures

new material
discussions
big picture

Tutorials

practice problems
solving deep questions

Campuswire

collaborative Q&A knowledge base

Video presentation

disseminate knowledge

Class tests

test understanding

Programming tasks 1 & 2

find & realize creative solutions

Overview of the module

Goals:

- ▶ build / enhance your toolbox of algorithmic methods and techniques
 - ↪ focus on practical methods
- ▶ enable you to reason about and communicate algorithmic solutions
 - ↪ level of abstraction, proofs, mathematical analysis
- ▶ enable you to apply, combine and extend methods

Units:

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 0. Administrativa & Proof Techniques | 5. Parallel String Matching |
| 1. Machines & Models | 6. Text indexing |
| 2. Fundamental Data Structures | 7. Compression |
| 3. Efficient Sorting | 8. Error-Correcting Codes |
| 4. String Matching | 9. Range-Minimum Queries |

Assessments

= continuous assessment

(More details on CA tasks
later in the term)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{final mark} = & 0.5 \cdot \text{exam mark} \\ & + 0.1 \cdot \text{CA1 (video presentation) mark} \\ & + 0.1 \cdot \text{CA2 (programming puzzle 1) mark} \\ & + 0.1 \cdot \text{CA3 (programming puzzle 2) mark} \\ & + 0.15 \cdot \text{class test mark} \\ & + 0.05 \cdot \text{participation mark} \end{aligned}$$

Class Tests

- ≈ *offload 15% of mark from exam to CA*
- ▶ several throughout term
- ▶ very short
(1 practice question + 1 marked question)
- ▶ quick intermediate feedback

Bonus Points

- ▶ for good questions and answers on *Campuswire* class feed
- ↪ earns **collective bonus points** for entire class
- ▶ bonus on class-test mark

Participation Marks

for good engagement,
not correct answers!

- ▶ 5% for regular participation in *slido*

What are clickers? Why use it?

- ▶ I use “clickers” as short term for any *student response system*
We will use slido, a web-based system.
- ▶ Goal: Collect immediate, formative feedback
 - ▶ Stay focused and engaged! (“active learning”)
 - ▶ Quick feedback (for you individually) if you are on track.
 - ▶ Quick feedback (for me) if (most of) you are on track.



↪ marks for *participation*, not for correct answers!

Let's try it!

sli.do/comp526

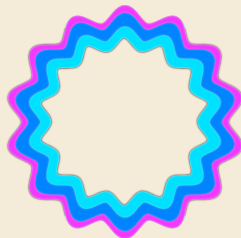
Click on “Polls” tab right of video

What is Campuswire?

Campuswire is an online space for lectures

1. **Class Feed:** questions on material
2. **Chatrooms:** structured social space similar to Slack or Discord

We use Class Feed for **collaborative Q&A**



Join via link on website:
campuswire.com/p/GE5147F44

Use in browser
campuswire.com/c/GE5147F44

or via app
campuswire.com/download

- ▶ Ask *public* questions
 - ▶ “Why is $\lg(n^3) = \Theta(\log n)$?”
 - ▶ “Will there be classes during Carneval?”
- ▶ **Answer your peers’ questions!**
 - ▶ Know the answer? → put it in!
 - ▶ Know a partial answer? → Post it, others can build on it!
 - ▶ Found a helpful answer (or question)? → Vote it up!
- ▶ Ask *private* questions
 - ▶ if your question might contain “spoilers” for assessments
 - ▶ if you feel the answer is only relevant for you personally

How to Campuswire

- ▶ My goals for Campuswire Q&A:
 1. **be fair** Same answers for everyone
 2. **learning by teaching** YOU will answer most questions!
 3. **be inclusive** posts can be anonymous; you can take your time to ask and answer

- ▶ Therefore, we instructors will
 - ▶ redirect you to Class Feed for questions,
 - ▶ wait before answering, to give other students a chance to answer first,
 - ▶ explicitly mark good answers (and questions!) as such

- ▶ You will collectively earn **bonus points**:
 - ▶ 10 points for each good question
 - ▶ 20 points for each good answer
 - ▶ 10 extra points for each good answer that did not require clarification from us

~> every 100 points earns everyone **+1** on *class-test mark*

Video Presentation

▶ Goals:

- ▶ engage with research literature
- ▶ explore cutting-edge research in one topic
- ▶ try out novel ways of disseminating knowledge

▶ Schedule:

- ▶ till **week 3**: form teams of 3–4 students
- ▶ till **week 5**: select an article

- ▶ recommendation:

COMMUNICATIONS
CACM, ACM, DDOG **OF THE**
ACM

*a contributed article, review, practice, or research highlight
from 2020*

ask me!

- ▶ or: other recent paper in reputable journal/conference with connection to algorithms
 - ▶ till **13 April**: present article in video presentation and upload it!
alternatively, create an interactive website

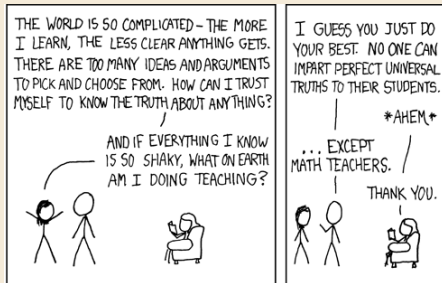
Philosophy of the module

COMP 526 is part of a *scientific* course.

Less ...



... and more



↪ Focus on *universal truths* of practical algorithms

- ▶ model of reality (machines, programs, data)
- ▶ quantitative predictions
- ▶ validate model in experiments

↪ Need some math techniques.